## What is the Purpose of the Plan?

The Durham-Chapel Hill-Carrboro Metropolitan Planning Organization (DCHC MPO) plan to develop and adopt a collector street plan for the entire MPO area. Citizens, the development community, and government staff will use the plan to encourage the construction of a collector street network in a variety of land use types and densities.

#### What are Collector Streets?

They form the intermediate link between local streets and arterial streets in the roadway network.

#### How will the Plan be Used?

- ➤ The plan will indicate when/where development professionals need to include collector streets in their plans for new developments in this area.
- Staff from local jurisdictions and county governments and the North Carolina Department of Transportation, and elected officials and citizens will use the plan to evaluate submitted development plans.

#### What are the Benefits of a Planned Collector Street Network?

- > Greater distribution of traffic, reducing overall traffic congestion and the concentration of traffic on major roads for short trips.
- Reduced travel times without faster speeds.
- > Improved routes for pedestrians, cyclists, buses, cars, deliveries, and emergency response vehicles.
- > Delay or avoidance of widening major arterials beyond four lanes.

## Keys to Understanding the Plan

#### **Street Location:**

- The maps do not reflect the precise location of the proposed collector street, only the approximate corridor.
- > The most important objective is that a connection is made, not that a specific alignment is followed. The proposed collector street network conveys a concept of a street system that works together to provide connectivity.
- ➤ The precise locations will be designated through the development review process after careful evaluation of existing streets, environmental constraints, and the land use and design of proposed development plans.

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#### Construction Schedule

- Developers will have the responsibility to finance and construct the collector streets.
- > Thus, if no development occurs in an area, then no collector streets will be built, even if a collector street is proposed on the map.

#### Plan Designation:

The plan designates the approximate location of collector streets. It does not designate:

- The future alignment for arterial roads.
- > the design of intersections and interchanges on arterial roads.

These higher level transportation facilities are designated in the <u>adopted</u> 2035 Long Range Transportation Plan (LRTP) for the DCHC MPO, or through separately focused studies and cannot be addressed by this plan.

#### Plan Recommendations:

In addition to designating the future collector street network, the Plan will likely make several recommendations to be adopted in local ordinances and used in the development review process.

<u>Traffic Calming</u> — should be required on collector streets where basic street design might encourage unsafe travel speeds and/or street location might attract relatively high volumes of traffic. This requirement should include existing residential, commercial and collector streets that are to be connected to a new collector street.

<u>Building Sequencing</u> — should be considered in the development review process to avoid attracting volumes of traffic onto existing or new streets that exceed the standards and function of that road. If connecting a new collector street to an existing collector street would create a "de facto" arterial road, then the timing of this connection should be coordinated with the implementation of the needed arterial road.

<u>"Complete Streets"</u> — design concepts should be implemented to balance mobility, safety and aesthetics for everyone in the corridor. "Complete streets" considerations include travel lane width, pedestrian and bicycle circulation, transit, on-street parking, lighting, trees, street crossings, and median treatments.

### Additional Information:

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